

Questionnaire: Integration through Trust. How refugee parents build trust in early childhood education and care (ECEC) services in Lower Saxony, Copyrighted material.
 Leuphana University of Lüneburg. Project lead: Prof. Dr. Philipp Sandermann.

Item No.	Title and Response Items	Text
ES00	Title of survey	Questionnaire on Childcare and Trust in Social Services
ES01	First Page – Introduction	<p>Dear Participant,</p> <p>Our research project at the University of Lüneburg aims to make it easier for refugee families with children to access early childhood education (e.g., daycare). For this reason, we have created a questionnaire on this topic. We would be very happy if you support our project!</p> <p>We are interested in your opinion and experience. No previous knowledge is necessary. It takes about 20 minutes to answer our questions. We would be very pleased if you would take the time to do so.</p> <p>All information you provide in the questionnaire is anonymous and will be treated with absolute confidentiality. Participation in the survey is voluntary and has no effect on your language course or any ongoing asylum procedure.</p> <p>As a little thank you, we will raffle five Amazon vouchers worth 25€ each among all participants.</p> <p>Many thanks for your support!</p>
S101	Gender	
		Your gender:

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	S101_01	Male
	S101_02	Female
	S101_03	Diverse
	S101_R1	no answer
S102	Year of birth	
		What year were you born?
	S102_01	
S103	Nationality	
		What is your nationality?
		If you have more than one nationality, please name them all.
		1=Not checked, 2=Checked
	S103_01	Afghanistan
	S103_02	Bulgaria
	S103_03	Eritrea
	S103_04	Iraq
	S103_05	Iran
	S103_06	Romania
	S103_07	Somalia
	S103_08	Syria
	S103_09	Turkey
	S103_10	Stateless
	S103_11	Others, that are:

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	S103_R1	no answer
SP01	First language	
		What is your first language? This means the language you first learned as a child.
		Please check only one box. If you grew up with several languages, please choose the language you feel most comfortable with.
	SP01_01	Arabic
	SP01_02	Bulgarian
	SP01_03	English
	SP01_04	Kurmanji
	SP01_05	Pashto
	SP01_06	Persian (Farsi/Dari)
	SP01_07	Romanian
	SP01_08	Tigrinja
	SP01_09	Turkish
	SP01_10	Another language:
	SP01_R1	no answer
SP02	Other languages	
		Which of the following languages, apart from your first language, do you speak well enough to communicate in everyday life?
		Please check all that apply.

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		1=Not checked, 2=Checked
	SP02_01	German
	SP02_02	English
	SP02_03	French
	SP02_04	Italian
	SP02_05	Spanish
	SP02_06	Turkish
	SP02_07	Russian
	SP02_08	Arabic
	SP02_09	none of the languages mentioned above
	SP02_R1	no answer
MG01	Reasons for Migration	
		Have you migrated because of war, famine or political persecution?
	MG01_01	Yes
	MG01_02	No, I have migrated for other reasons
	MG01_R1	no answer
MG02	Arrival in Germany	
		When did you come to Germany?
	MG02_01	2020
	MG02_02	2019
	MG02_03	2018

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	MG02_04	2017
	MG02_05	2016
	MG02_06	2015
	MG02_07	2014
	MG02_08	before 2014
	MG02_R1	no answer
AS08	Integration/language course	
		Which language course do you attend?
	AS08_01	Integration course (Bamf)
	AS08_02	Vocational language course (Bamf or Jobcenter)
	AS08_03	Language course by the federal state of Lower Saxony
	AS08_04	Another course:
	AS08_05	I do not attend a course at the moment
	AS08_R1	don't know
	AS08_R2	no answer
AS09	Main activity besides integration/language course	
		What do you mainly do besides the language course?
	AS09_01	I work
	AS09_02	I am on parental leave
	AS09_03	I am a housewife/houseman

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	AS09_04	I am lookig for a job
	AS09_05	I am in training
	AS09_06	I study at a university
	AS09_07	noe of the above
	AS09_R1	no answer
AS06	Residence categories	
		Which category on this list describes best where you live?
	AS06_01	In a large city (more than 100,000 inhabitants)
	AS06_02	In a smaller city (5000 -100,000 inhabitants)
	AS06_03	In a village (less than 5000 inhabitants)
	AS06_04	In a remote house or farm in the countryside
	AS06_R1	no answer
AS07	Housing situation	
		What is your current housing situation?
	AS07_01	in a shared accommodation, in a single-room
	AS07_02	in a shared accommodation, in a separate apartment
	AS07_03	in a house/apartment that is not part of a shared accommodation
	AS07_04	in another type of accommodation, namely:
	AS07_R1	no answer

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FA01	Marital status	
		What is your marital status?
	FA01_01	single, never been married
	FA01_02	married
	FA01_03	divorced
	FA01_04	widowed
	FA01_05	other, namely:
	FA01_R1	no answer
FA02	German citizenship of spouse	
		Are you married to a person who has German citizenship?
	FA02_01	yes
	FA02_02	no
	FA02_R1	no answer
FA03	Children	
		Do you have children?
		Consider biological children as well as any adopted or foster children for whom you are responsible.
	FA03_01	yes
	FA03_02	no
	FA03_R1	no answer

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FA04	Number of children	
		How many children do you have?
	FA04_01	
FA05	Single parent	
		Are you a single parent?
	FA05_01	yes
	FA05_02	no
	FA05_R1	no answer
FA06	Caring for children	
		Who cares for the child/children most of the time?
	FA06_01	I do
	FA06_02	Usually someone else looks after the child/children (my husband/wife or other relatives)
	FA06_03	I look after the children as much as other people (my husband/wife or other relatives)
	FA06_R1	no answer

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K601	Number of children under the age of six	
		How many children do you have that are under the age of six?
	K601_01	1
	K601_02	2
	K601_03	3
	K601_04	4
	K601_05	more than 4
	K601_06	I do not have any children under the age of six
	K601_R1	no answer
K603	Children under six – age	
		How old is the child?
		1=younger than 1, 2=1, 3=2, 4=3, 5=4, 6=5, -1=no answer, ...
	K603_01	Youngest child
	K603_02	Second youngest child
	K603_03	Third youngest child
	K603_04	Fourth youngest child
K604	Children under six - gender	
		Which gender does the child have?
		1=Male, 2=Female, 3=Diverse, -1=no answer, -9=Not answered
	K604_01	Youngest child

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	K604_02	Second youngest child
	K604_03	Third youngest child
	K604_04	Fourth youngest child
K605	Children under six – residence	
		Where is the child currently living?
		1=with me, 2=in Germany, but not with me, 3=in another country, -1=no answer, -9=Not answered
	K605_01	Youngest child
	K605_02	Second youngest child
	K605_03	Third youngest child
	K605_04	Fourth youngest child
KB01	Filter question ECEC	
		Do your children under the age of six attend childcare such as kindergarten, day care, parent-child groups or playgroups?
	KB01_01	Yes
	KB01_02	Some children yes, some children no
	KB01_03	No
	KB01_R1	no answer
KB03	Access to ECEC	

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		At least one of your children is cared for at home. Have you already become active in terms of arranging childcare outside of your home?
		Please check all that apply
		1=Not checked, 2=Checked
	KB03_01	Yes, my child/children are registered with day care or kindergarten and have a guaranteed place
	KB03_02	Yes, my child/children are on a waiting list for day care or kindergarten
	KB03_03	Yes, I have made contact with playgroups/parent-child groups
	KB03_04	Yes, I have made contact with the German youth welfare office or another government agency
	KB03_06	No, I am not looking yet but I have already thought about it
	KB03_07	No, I will see what happens
	KB03_08	No, I do not want external day care for my child/children
	KB03_R1	no answer
KB04	Reasons for home care	
		At least one of your children is cared for only at home. Why is that?
		Please check all that apply.
		1=Not checked, 2=Checked
	KB04_01	Because I think the child/children are still too young to attend day care

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	KB04_02	Because I, or other family members, are at home anyway and can care for the child/children
	KB04_03	Because of the high costs of child care
	KB04_04	Because I cannot find an available place for the child/children
	KB04_05	Because the distance to the day care is too big
	KB04_06	Because the opening hours are not good for me
	KB04_07	Because it takes too much time to drop off and pick up the child/children every day
	KB04_08	Because the child/children have a chronic illness or disability
	KB04_09	Because I generally do not want to have the child/children cared for by institutions or persons outside the family
	KB04_10	Because my husband/wife generally does not want the child/children to be cared for outside the family
	KB04_11	Because I have not found an offer that is suitable
	KB04_R1	no answer
KB06	Information on ECEC	
		Do you use the following sources of information to find out about playgroups, parent-child groups, daycare or kindergarten?
		Please check all sources of information you have used at least once.
		1=Not checked, 2=Checked
	KB06_01	Apps (for example: Welcome App)

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	KB06_02	Internet pages (for example: Welcome to Lower Saxony)
	KB06_03	Online videos (for example: You Tube channel “My Baby – How does it work in Germany?”)
	KB06_04	books, guidebooks
	KB06_05	Information brochures
	KB06_06	Information or parents’ evenings in the facilities (examples: Parents’ Cafe or Open Day)
	KB06_07	Personal talk with care providers and/or teachers
	KB06_08	Counselling services for childcare (for example: German social service or youth welfare agencies)
	KB06_09	Talk with other parents
	KB06_10	Talk with family members or friends
	KB06_11	Talk with volunteers (for example: Godparents, Integration Guides, Welcome Companions)
	KB06_12	None of the sources of information listed here
	KB06_R1	no answer
KB07	ECEC youngest child	
		How difficult is or was it for you to get a childcare place for your youngest child?
		Please rate on a scale from 0 “very easy” to 10 “very difficult”
	KB07_01	very easy
	KB07_02	

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	KB07_03	
	KB07_04	
	KB07_05	
	KB07_06	
	KB07_07	
	KB07_08	
	KB07_09	
	KB07_10	
	KB07_11	very difficult
	KB07_R1	I cannot comment on this because I am not looking for a childcare place for my youngest child and did not look for a place in the past
	KB07_R2	no answer
KB08	Assessment ECEC	
		How much do you agree with the following statements regarding childcare for your youngest child being in childcare?
		Please rank from 0 “I do not agree at all” to 10 “I fully agree”
		1=I do not agree at all [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
	KB08_01	In the institution the children should learn more and not only play
	KB08_02	The teachers and/or care providers deal well with the children
	KB08_03	The parents and involved with the teachers/care providers on important matters

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	KB08_04	The facility is clean
	KB08_05	The facility is well equipped
	KB08_06	There are always enough teachers/care providers present
	KB08_07	The teachers/care providers are competent
	KB08_08	There are clear rules and routines for the children
	KB08_09	The children have too much freedom and are allowed to do what they want
AP01	Resource: Emotional Stress	
		Which of these people do you most likely turn to if you feel that you are overburdened with your youngest child?
		Please check a maximum of three people.
		1=Not checked, 2=Checked
	AP01_01	Teacher/day care provider in the kindergarten / day care / day care center
	AP01_02	The teacher of a parents' meeting or play circle
	AP01_03	My appointed volunteer, for example: Integration Buddy
	AP01_04	Someone who is active in a migrant or refugee self-organization
	AP01_13	Social worker in the accommodation where I live
	AP01_14	Employee of a welfare organization (example: AWO, Caritas, Diakonie, DRK, Paritätischer or Malteser)
	AP01_05	Employee in youth welfare office (Jugendamt)

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	AP01_06	Employee in another office (for example: social welfare office or job center)
	AP01_07	Pediatrician Doctor
	AP01_08	Integration or language course teacher
	AP01_09	Friends or family members
	AP01_10	Neighbors or acquaintance
	AP01_11	Another person:
	AP01_12	no one
	AP01_R1	no answer
AP02	Resource: Organization of daycare	
		Which of these people do you most likely turn to when you are looking for a day care place for your youngest child?
		Please check a maximum of three persons.
		1=Not checked, 2=Checked
	AP02_01	Teacher/day care provider in the kindergarten / day care / day care center
	AP02_02	The teacher of a parents' meeting or play circle
	AP02_03	My appointed volunteer, for example: Integration Buddy
	AP02_04	Someone who is active in a migrant or refugee self-organization
	AP02_05	Social worker in the accommodation where I live

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	AP02_06	Employee of a welfare organization (example: AWO, Caritas, Diakonie, DRK, Paritätischer or Malteser)
	AP02_07	Employee in youth welfare office (Jugendamt)
	AP02_08	Employee in another office (for example: social welfare office or job center)
	AP02_09	Pediatrician Doctor
	AP02_10	Integration or language course teacher
	AP02_11	Friends or family members
	AP02_12	Neighbors or acquaintance
	AP02_13	Another person
	AP02_14	no one
	AP02_R1	no answer
AP03	Resource: Official documents	
		Which of these people are you most likely to turn to for help in filling in official documents concerning your youngest child?
		Please check a maximum of three people
		1=Not checked, 2=Checked
	AP03_01	Teacher/day care provider in the kindergarten / day care / day care center
	AP03_02	The teacher of a parents' meeting or play circle
	AP03_03	My appointed Volunteer, for example: Integration Buddy

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	AP03_04	Someone who is active in a migrant or refugee self-organization
	AP03_05	Social worker in the accommodation where I live
	AP03_06	Employee of a welfare organization (example: AWO, Caritas, Diakonie, DRK, Paritätischer or Malteser)
	AP03_07	Employee in youth welfare office (Jugendamt)
	AP03_08	Employee in another office (example: social welfare office or job center)
	AP03_09	Pediatrician Doctor
	AP03_10	Integration or language course teacher
	AP03_11	Friends or family
	AP03_12	Neighbors or acquaintance
	AP03_13	Another person:
	AP03_14	no one
	AP03_R1	no answer
AP04	Childcare advise	
		When it comes to questions about the care, upbringing and education of their own children, many people seek advice and support from family and friends. Is there someone else who is especially important to you here?
	AP04_01	Yes
	AP04_02	No
	AP04_R1	no answer

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AP05	Relevant person: Childcare advise	
		Which person it is?
	AP05_01	Teacher/care provider in the kindergarten / day care
	AP05_02	Teacher of a parents' meeting or play circle
	AP05_03	Volunteer, for example: Integration Buddy
	AP05_04	Someone who is active in a migrant or refugee self-organization
	AP05_05	Social worker in the accommodation where I live
	AP05_06	Employee of a welfare organization (example: AWO, Caritas, Diakonie, DRK, Paritätischer or Malteser)
	AP05_07	Employee in youth welfare office (Jugendamt)
	AP05_08	Employee in another office (for example: social welfare office or job center)
	AP05_09	Pediatrician Doctor
	AP05_10	Integration or language course teacher
	AP05_11	Another person:
	AP05_R1	no answer
AP06	Characteristics of person	
		Please think again about the person you named before: With this person it is important to me that...

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		Please grade from 0 “not important at all” to 10 “very important
		1=not important [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
	AP06_01	..the person listens to me and I feel understood by him or her
	AP06_02	...the person speaks the same language as I do
	AP06_03	...the person has a child of her or his own and knows what it is like
	AP06_04	...the person migrated to Germany himself or herself
	AP06_05	...the person is older and has life experience
	AP06_06	...the person has been working in child care for a long time
	AP06_07	...I can rely on the person
	AP06_08	...the person can provide me with important contacts
	AP06_10	...the person works for a well known organization
	AP06_11	...the person has a good education
	AP06_12	...the person listens to me and accepts my view of things
	AP06_13	...the person gives me helpful advice
	AP06_14	...the person accompanies me to important appointments
AP07	Personal trust	
		How much do you trust the person all in all?

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		Use the scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means that you do not trust this person at all and 10 means that you trust the person completely.
		1=I do not trust at all [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
	AP07_01	Vertrauen
VT01	Organizational Trust	
		For each of the institutions in Germany listed below, please indicate how much you personally trust each of them.
		Use the scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means that you do not trust this institution at all and 10 means that you trust it completely.
		1=I do not trust at all [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
	VT01_01	Daycare facilities for children
	VT01_02	Voluntary organizations for refugee support
	VT01_03	Migrant or refugee self-organizations
	VT01_04	Initial reception facilities for refugees
	VT01_05	Welfare organizations (example: AWO, Caritas, Diakonie, DRK or Malteser)
	VT01_06	BAMF (Federal Office for Migration and Refugees)
	VT01_07	Youth Welfare Office (Jugendamt)
	VT01_08	Other official offices
	VT01_09	Hospitals

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VT02	Trust in ECEC system	
		In general, how much trust do you have in the daycare system for children in Germany?
		1=I do not trust at all [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
	VT02_01	
VT03	Trust in German welfare state	
		How much do you trust the German Government to support you in an emergency?
		1=I do not trust at all [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
	VT03_01	
VM01	Trust/Caution	
		Would you say that you can't be too careful dealing with people or would you say that most people can be trusted?
		Please tell me using this scale from 0 to 10. 0 means that you can't be too careful and 10 means that you can trust most people.
		1=You can't be too careful [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
VM02	Impose on someone's kindness/Fairness	

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		. Do you think that most people try to take advantage of you if they get the chance. Or, do they try to be fair?
		1=Most people would try to take advantage of me [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
VM03	Helpfulness/own benefit	
		Would you say that most of the time people are mostly looking out for themselves or do they try to be helpful?
		1=People mostly look out for themselves [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
SE01	Self-efficacy	
		To what extent do you think each statement applies to you personally?
		Please use the scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means that you do not agree at all and 10 means that you agree very much.
		1=I do not agree at all [0], 2=[1], 3=[2], 4=[3], 5=[4], 6=[5], 7=[6], ...
	SE01_01	I like to take responsibility
	SE01_02	It has proven to be good for me to make my own decisions instead of relying on fate
	SE01_03	In case of problems, I usually find ways and means to assert myself
	SE01_04	Success often depends less on performance and more on luck

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	SE01_05	I often feel that I have little control over what happens to me
	SE01_06	With important decisions I often orient myself by the behavior of others
FE01	Voluntary commitment	
		Do you engage in volunteer work?
	FE01_01	Yes, I am involved in the voluntary work with refugees / migrants (for example: counselling, integration guide, offering courses)
	FE01_02	Yes, I am involved in another field
	FE01_03	No
	FE01_R1	no answer
FE02	Voluntary commitment – specification	
		Where do you do voluntary work?
		Please check all that apply.
		1=Not checked, 2=Checked
	FE02_01	Migrants' self-organization or refugee self-organization
	FE02_02	Volunteer agency
	FE02_03	Religious community (for example: church, mosque)
	FE02_04	Welfare organization (for example: AWO, Caritas, Diakonie, DRK or Malteser)

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	FE02_05	Foundation
	FE02_06	Party
	FE02_07	Other association / club
	FE02_08	Self-organized group
	FE02_09	Others, that is:
	FE02_R1	no answer
S210	Resident status	
		What is your current residence status
	S210_01	I am still in the asylum procedure and have a residence permit
	S210_02	I have a residence permit for three years (refugee status)
	S210_03	I have a residence permit for three years (subsidiary protection)
	S210_04	I have a Duldung
	S210_05	I have a residence permit for educational purposes
	S210_06	I have a residence permit for work purposes
	S210_07	I don't have a residence permit
	S210_08	I have another residence permit, not mentioned above
	S210_R1	don't know
	S210_R2	no answer
S202	Resident status – year of receipt	

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		When did you get your current residence permit?
	S202_01	2020
	S202_02	2019
	S202_03	2018
	S202_04	2017
	S202_05	2016
	S202_06	2015
	S202_07	2014
	S202_08	before 2014
	S202_R1	don't know
	S202_R2	no answer
S203	Education: Years of schooling	
		How many years of schooling did you have altogether?
		By this we only mean the time at school without university and without the time of the language course.
S204	Highest school diploma	
		What's your highest school diploma?
	S204_01	Elementary school
	S204_02	Secondary school / Middle School
	S204_03	High School
	S204_04	No diploma

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	S204_R1	no answer
S205	Vocational training	
		Do you have a vocational training diploma?
	S205_01	Yes
	S205_02	No
	S205_R1	no answer
S206	University degree	
		Do you have a college/university degree?
	S206_01	Yes
	S206_02	No
	S206_R1	no answer
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S207	Country of origin: residence	
		Which category on this list describes best where you have lived most of the time in your country of origin?
	S207_01	In a large city (more than 100,000 inhabitants)
	S207_02	In a smaller city (5000 -100,000 inhabitants)
	S207_03	In a village (less than 5000 inhabitants)
	S207_04	In a remote house or farm in the countryside
	S207_R1	no answer

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S208	Country of origin: main activity	
		Please remember the last year before you left your country of origin. What was your main activity back then?
	S208_01	worked
	S208_02	was in national service / military service
	S208_03	was in education (school, training, college)
	S208_04	was a housewife / houseman
	S208_05	was unemployed
	S208_R1	no answer
S209	Country of origin: personal economic situation	
		How would you assess your personal economic situation in the last year before you left your country of origin?
	S209_01	I had much more money to live on than most people in my country
	S209_02	I had slightly more money to live on than most people in my country
	S209_03	I had about as much money to live on as most other people in my country
	S209_04	I had a little less money to live on than most other people in my country
	S209_05	I had much less money to live on than most other people in my country
	S209_R1	don't know
	S209_R2	no answer

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LS02	Raffle	
		Among all participants, we will raffle 5 Amazon vouchers worth 25,00€ each. Would you like to take part?
LS03	Further information on survey	
		Would you like to be informed about the further course and results of our study?